**PagerDuty** 

# Intro to PagerDuty® Process Automation

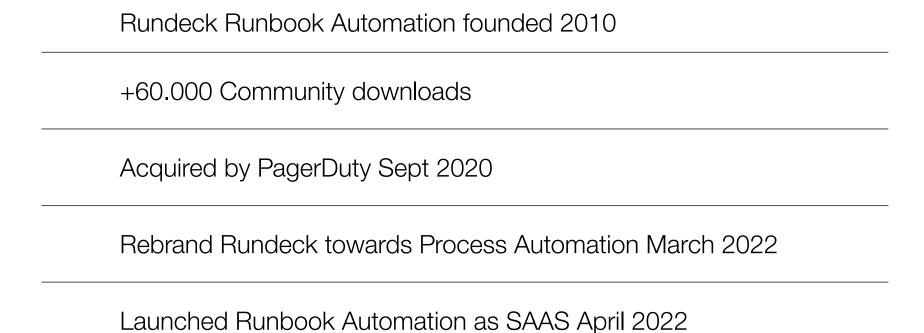




# Agenda

- 1 Introduction.
- 2 PagerDuty Process Automation & Rundeck
- 3 Use Cases
- 4 Deployment options & Plugins
- 5 Wrap up/Next steps/Follow up

# Origin of the Rundeck platform



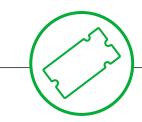


# Digital Demand is Higher Than Ever



47%

increase in the number of daily incidents\*



Up to 80%

of IT Ops budgets are consumed by toil\*\*



62%

of DevOps and IT responders work an extra 10+ hours per week resolving incidents\*\*\*

# Current state is too slow

Incidents take too long and require too many people to resolve

Repetitive toil slows down innovation

Engineers are burnt out

<sup>\* \*\*\*</sup> https://www.pagerduty.com/blog/survey-findings-digital-pressure-2020/

<sup>\*\*</sup> https://sre.google/sre-book/eliminating-toil/

# Automation gap limits ability to share operations-level automation

Huge value in being able to leverage that automation... but can't



- Support
- Rel Eng
- Developer
- O DBA





X Access gap

# Technical automation

Scripts



Tools



**APIs** 



Commands

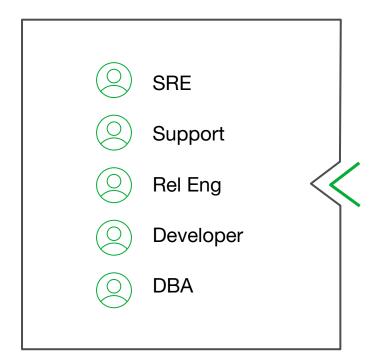


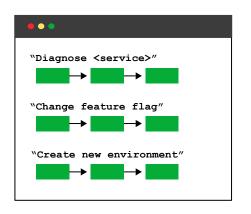
Infrastructure



# PagerDuty closes the "Automation Gap"

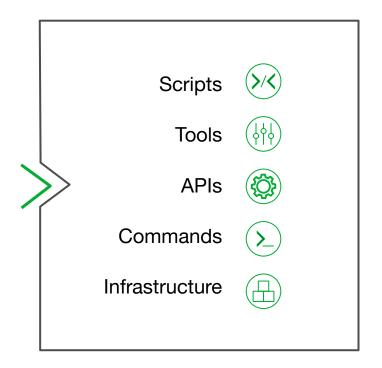
Enables stakeholders to run automation that previously only experts could do





**PagerDuty** 

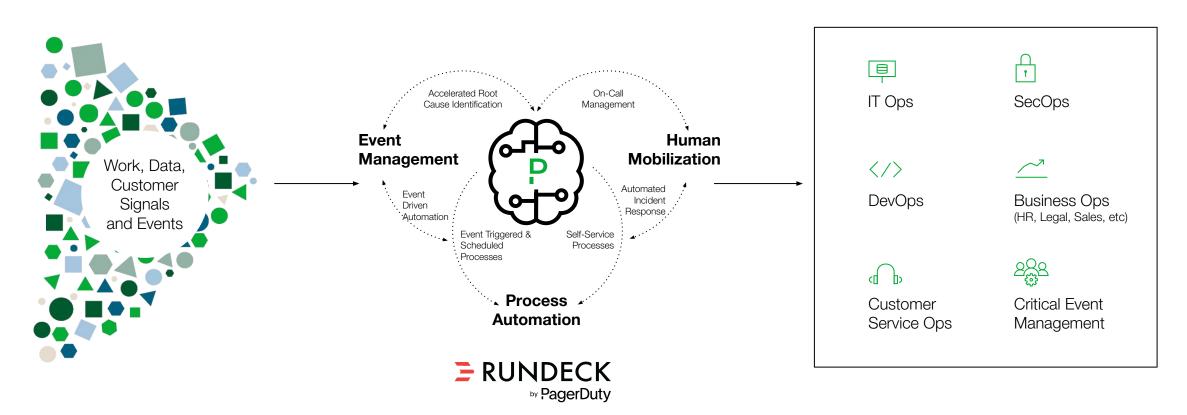
Safely and securely delegate self-service automation to other users.



# Technology

# **PagerDuty Operations Cloud**

Process Automation powers human-assisting and event triggered automation



# How PagerDuty® Process Automation Works

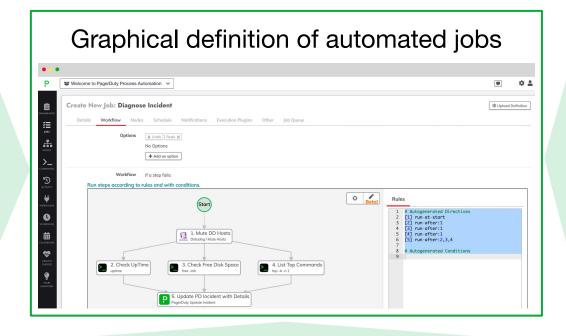
Access control, secrets management, logging

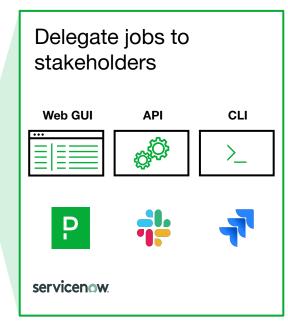
Ping

OpenLDAP

Active Directory

CYBERARK'





Plugin integration to infrastructure & systems 500+ plugins





































## **Example Capabilities**

• Kubernetes, Ansible, Docker, Terraform, Servicenow Basic Examples, Basic Services (Apache start based on status)

#### ▼ Apache

- \* Restart Apache Service Requires PagerDuty Incident Restarts Apache Service on remote nodes
- ★ = Restart Apache Service -with SN Incident Restarts Apache Service on remote nodes
- - \* Restart and Clean Print Spooler Windows Intended to be triggered through Incident
  - ★ ► Restart Apache Service Checks Status of HTTP Service
- ▼ Frequently Used Custom Job Steps
  - \* Ansible Playbook show files > 30 Days Find files older than 30 Days. Control Node calls host from inventory.
  - \* Check MongoDB Locks Example command to check locks on MongoDB
  - \* Create SN Incident and check details ServiceNow workflow steps
  - \* Docker Hello World! An example of minimal Dockerization
- ▼ Kubernetes
  - \* Nubernetes Create Pod, Get Logs, Destroy Pod This Rundeck Job creates a Pod, grabs recent logs and then destroys the Pod
- ▼ Self Service
  - \* PD Create User Creates a new Pagerduty user type
  - ★ ServiceNow Catalog Auto provision new web server
  - \* Ferraform Provision and Destroy Infrastructure Run Terraform to create a NGINX web server on Docker



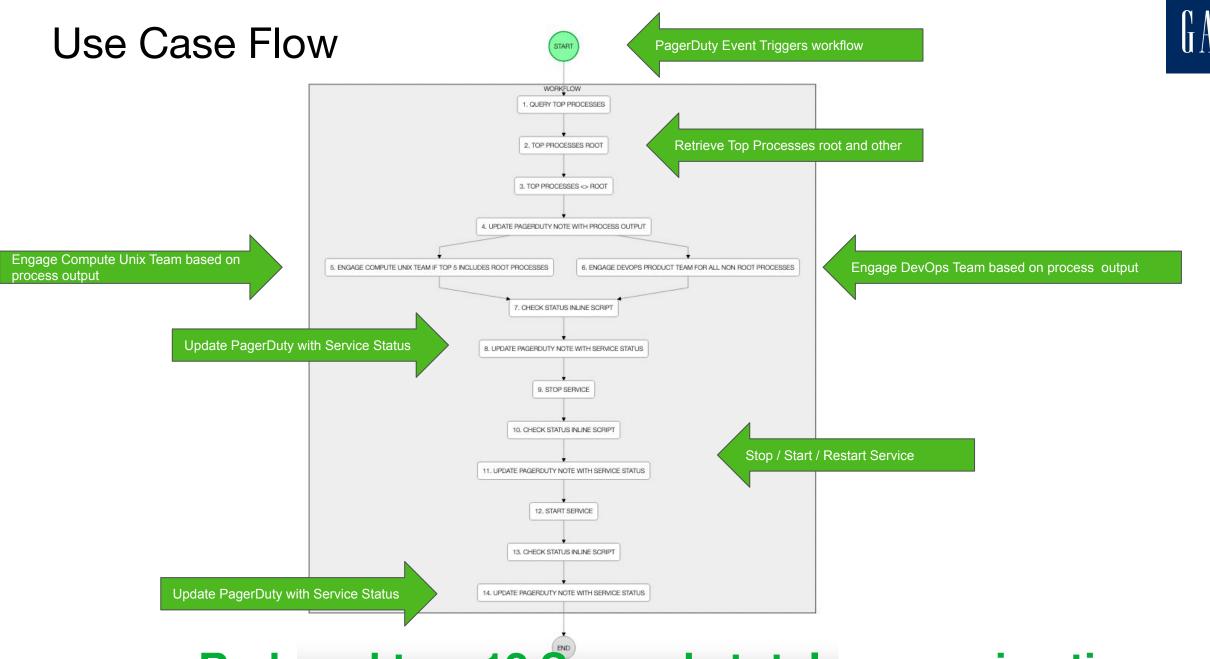
## **Automating Diagnostics at Gap**

The following slides illustrate a *typical use case* as a responder is triaging an incident using basic diagnostics to determine the escalation path after initial assessment.

The manual process takes 5 -15 minutes to diagnose and escalate.

With *Process Automation/Rundeck* it can be achieved in 13 seconds

Going from 5 minutes to 13 seconds to triage would yield a 95% reduction per incident



Reduced to a 13 Seconds total processing time

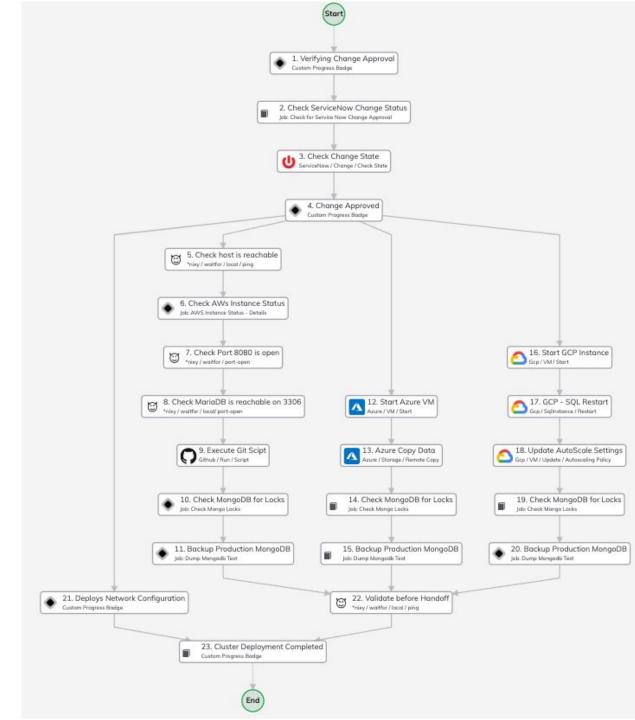
# **Automated PagerDuty Experience**



at 12:12 PM	Rundeck ran response play Engage Compute Unix Team	Engage Compute Unix Team based on process output	
	Note added by Rundeck.		
	root processes		
	33841 root 20 0 1108220 242520 23104 S 43.8 6.1 1054	:55 kube-api+	
root process	26192 root 20 0 1171540 135900 6080 S 6.2 3.4 5411:19 cadvisor		
	13837 root 19 -1 483824 121896 108964 S 0.0 3.1 1:11.22	systemd-+	
	other processes		
	top - 17:12:25 up 96 days, 4 min, 2 users, load average: 0.41, 0.43, 0.53		
	Tasks: 263 total, 1 running, 217 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie		
	%Cpu(s): 2.7 us, 1.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 95.5 id, 0.0 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.7 st		
	KiB Mem: 3969444 total, 259504 free, 2336500 used, 1373440 buff/cache		
	KiB Swap: 0 total, 0 free, 0 used. 1372688 avail Men PID USER PR NI VIRT RES SHR S %CPU %MEM TIN		
at 12:12 PM	3715572 ubuntu 20 0 3739044 389140 16776 S 0.0 9.8 4	:34.53 java	
	3699086 systemd+ 20 01207944119740 2856 S 0.0 3.0 28:35.31 beam.smp		

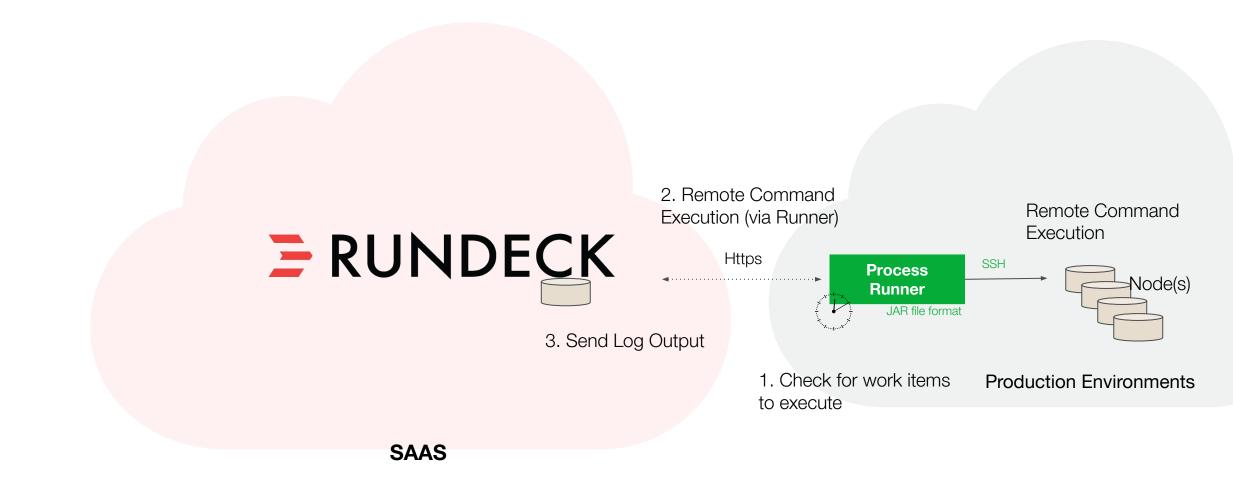
# Example Service Request of cloud deployment automation.

- Multi cloud (AWS/Azure/GCP, SNOW Driven)
- Triggered from a service catalog via workflow in SNOW
- Includes a number of checks for DB Locks and availability.

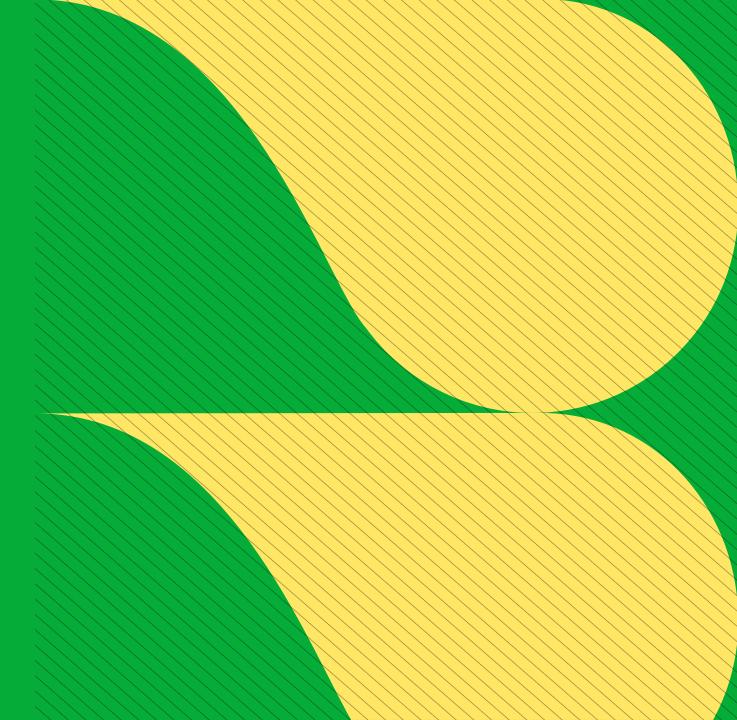


# New, Runbook Automation (SAAS)

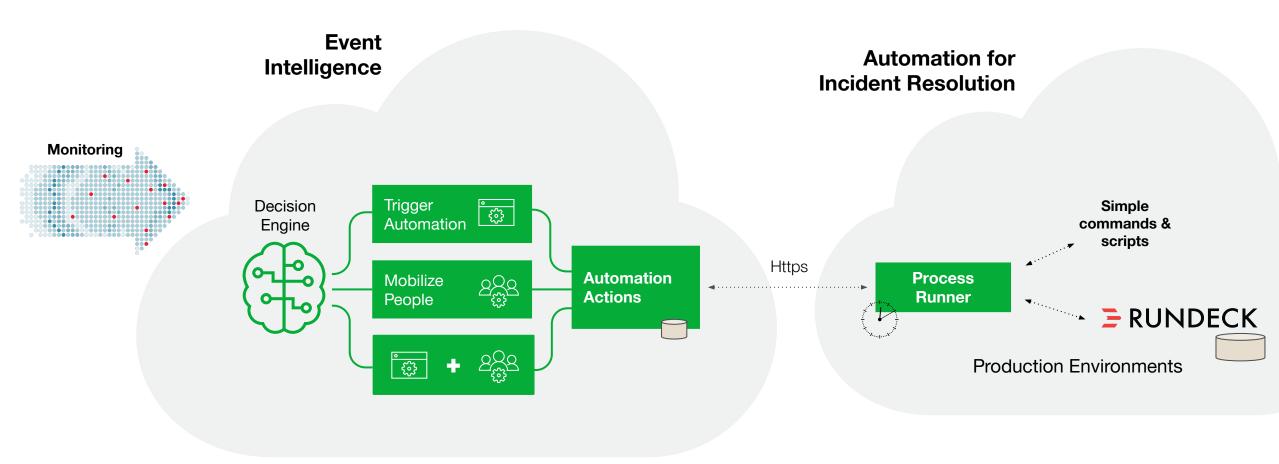
## Runbook Automation (aka Rundeck Cloud)



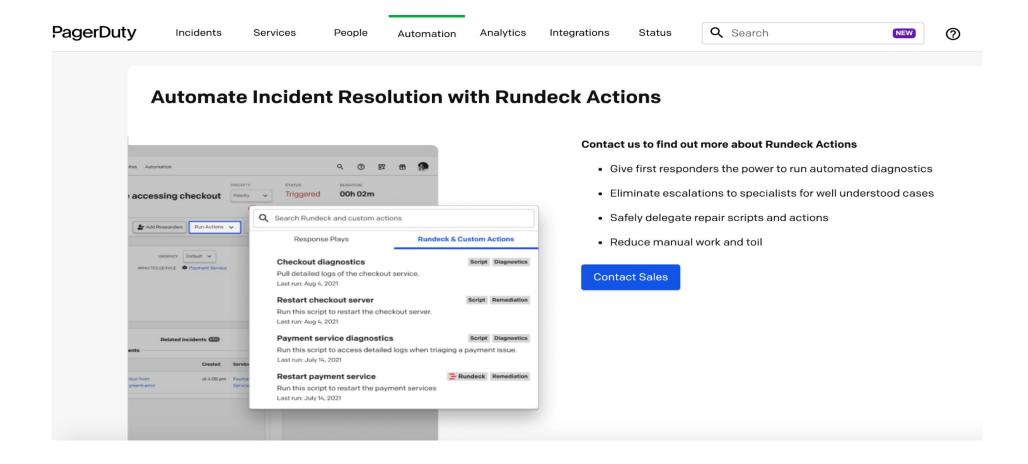
# **PagerDuty** Automation Actions



## Automating incident response with PagerDuty



## **Process Automation**



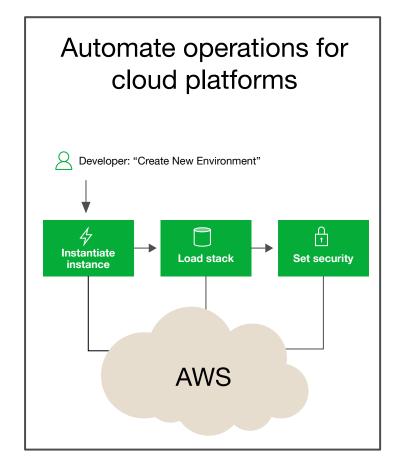
Bash Scripts

# Use cases



# PagerDuty Process Automation Use Cases

Automate diagnostics and remediation for incidents Responder (L1) **Escalate to Run typical** specific **Determine** automated subject problem diagnostics matter expert Or Execute typical remediation





## PagerDuty Process Automation real world examples

#### Incident Response Diagnostics

Enrich existing events with relevant data

Time, date, status & logs

Platform status

Service status

3rd party status

Kubernetes status

**Restart Servers** 

**Restart Services** 

DB Unlocks

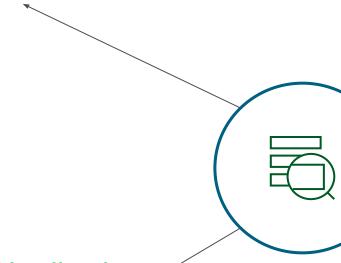
Flush Storages

Clearing Files/Memory

Open/Update/Close Tickets

Healing

Escalation



#### **Data Distribution**

Task / Job Scheduling

ETL (Extract-Transform-Load)

File Transfers

Mass data Removal

GDPR data removal

Complex Workflow / Rules

Big Data Replication

**Data Remodeling** 

Dbase creation inside a shared SQL instance

#### Service Request Automation

Infrastructure Provisioning

Onboarding/ Deleting Users

Decommission Hardware

**Adding Servers** 

Adding Storage

Software Updates & Deployment

De/Provisioning AWS Services

Opening Ports, Switching/Routing

**Production Patching** 

Vulnerability Patching

Increasing Capacity

Security Settings

Validate Security

Change Configs

Adding VLANs

Creating Slack channels

Adding DNS hosts

Firewall port settings

SSL Certificates validation checks

Get next available IP from DDI

White list/ blacklisting IP/ domains

## **Business value**

Process

Technology

People

#### Scale/Standardize

Expandable capacity; isolate, standardize and spread workloads

#### Security/Risk

SSO, Access control, encrypted secrets, audit and compliance

#### Outcome

#### Reduce MTTR by 30-70%

increase customer satisfaction by using orchestrated automation to reduce time to repair

#### **Remove complexity**

Minimize the complexity of automating workflows

#### **Self-service capabilities**

Democratize access to automation technologies to multiple groups

#### **Engineering efficiency +40%**

Provisioning config, with the use of 120+ plugins increase productivity

#### Support

Get help from product experts, when you need it

#### **Usability**

Enhanced user experience for all users, delegation to L1 teams

#### Reduce manual tasks by 25%

Platform empowers SME by offloading repetitional work (lower attrition)

# What's the business objective?

- Automating processes that are currently manual
- Standardizing/centralizing existing automation
- Securing existing automation
- Reconstructing existing automation for easier supportability
- Delegating existing automation out to more people
- Authoring new automation to reduce MTTR on incidents

# Community/Enterprise edition comparison

	Community	Enterprise
Support, priority-based support, SLA response and more.	•	V
Enterprise Runner	•	V
HA Clusters	•	<b>V</b>
Rulesets (If-this-then-that)	•	<b>V</b>
Failed job Resume	•	<b>V</b>
Node Health Checks	•	<b>V</b>
Auto Takeover (Server)	•	<b>V</b>
Retry Failed Nodes	•	<b>V</b>
Single Sign On Authentication	•	<b>V</b>
Certified Enterprise Plugins	•	<b>V</b>
Advanced Webhooks	•	<b>V</b>
Load Balanced Workloads, job queuing	•	<b>V</b>
GUI based ACL	•	<b>V</b>
Job Independent Scheduling, Blackout Calendaring, Future planning	•	<b>V</b>
Workflow Visualization	•	<b>V</b>
Available as SAAS	•	V

# **Enhanced Support Offerings**

## Install and Configuration Accelerator

Get Rundeck Enterprise up and running rapidly. Ensure configuration meets performance, scalability, security, and maintainability needs.

#### **Use Case Accelerator**

Get your initial use cases implemented quickly and take full advantage of Rundeck Enterprise capabilities.

#### **Training**

Classroom-style training for your Rundeck administrators and users.

#### **Technical Account Manager**

Dedicated, primary technical contact. They act as an extension of your team — partnering with you to help drive performance and growth so you can maximize your Rundeck investment.

## **Professional Services**

#### Rundeck Install & Config Accelerator

#### Overview

- 1-1 sessions to review configurations and answer questions
- Provide resources on how to integrate Rundeck into customer environment
- Help you identify and navigate common roadblocks
- Assist in preparing Rundeck for the production environment

#### Sessions

- Capacity planning, infrastructure requirements, and identifying dependencies
- Installing and configuring Rundeck
- Implementing authentication
- Cluster policy configuration
- Overview of projects, jobs, nodes, and access control policies

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## **Professional Services**

#### Rundeck Use Case Accelerator

The purpose of the Use Case Accelerator is to provide an additional level of support consisting of best practices based advisement to help customers maximize their usage of Rundeck in the context of their specific business needs in order to achieve their vision of success.

#### Sessions

- Problem analysis
- Solution design
- Job design and implementation
- Strategies for ongoing project, job, node, and access control policy management
- Enablement training supporting designed solutions

PagerDuty Proprietary & Confidential

# Support Services

Rundeck Technical Account Management

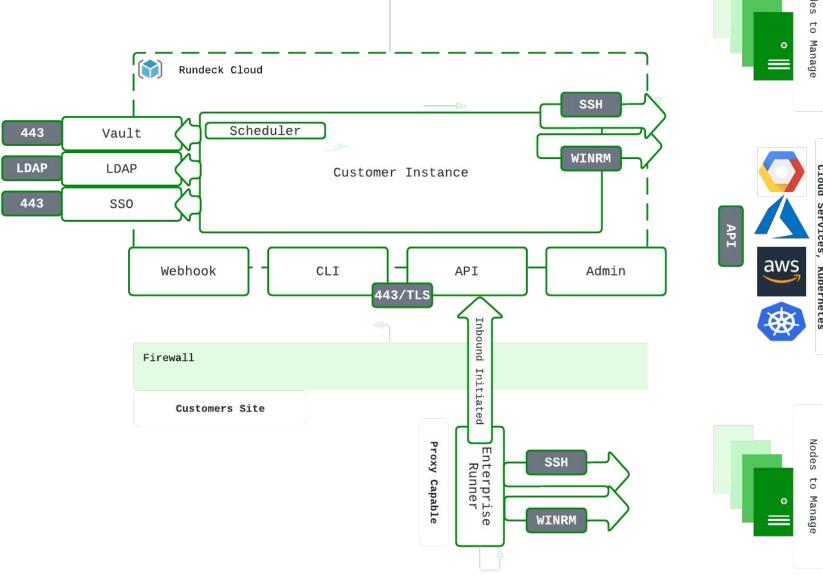
The Rundeck TAM is a dedicated technical resource up to 20 hours per month to help maximize and accelerate solution adoption, minimize issues, and resolve challenges faster.

- Weekly 1-1 meetings which cover the following types of topics
  - o Best practices for job writing, customizations, and other integrations
  - Review of support cases
  - Workshops, feature review, Rundeck updates
  - o Guidance on upgrades, architecture, migration, procedures, plugins

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#### High Availability Server Deployment Firewall Enterprise CLI API Inbound Initiated Webhook to Manage Runner Proxy Capable Firewall Load Balancer Rundeck Cluster Scheduler Admin 4440 443 443 SSH 443 Vault LDAP LDAP WINRM Rundeck Host Rundeck Host Rundeck Host 443 SSO Shared Cluster Resources JDBC\* NFS/S3/MINIIO Execution Cluster Logs

## Runbook Automation (aka Rundeck Cloud)





# Thank you



# Rundeck Technical Validation Options





#### Self Evaluation

Designed to test Rundeck's in our environments (Cloud). This is an engagement is led by Solution Consulting. The goal of the Self Evaluation is to test Rundeck's ability to run automation in a simulated environment to provide quick time to value. Initial login technical support with templates.

2 Meetings (30 mins) Email/slack support

**Environment**: Cloud

Term: 14 Days Cost: Free



#### Rundeck OSS Upgrade Prescriptive Proof of Value

Provide customer with Rundeck Enterprise license. This is a fully self guided trial with limited Solution Consulting Support.

2 Meetings (2 hours) Email/slack support

**Environment:** Customers

Term: 14 Days

Cost: Free



#### Rundeck Prod Pilot

Designed for testing Rundeck's automated workflow capabilities. This scoped 2-week engagement is led by a Solution Consultant. The goal of the PoV is to test Rundeck's ability to run customers automation in the form of Rundeck jobs.

4 Meetings (2 hours) Email/slack support

**Environment**:1 Instance (non-H/A)

2-3 Scoped workflows

**Term**: 14-days Cost: Free

Designed to test Rundeck's ability to run in production environments. This 3-month engagement is led by Rundeck Field Engineer and supporting engineering teams. The goal of the Prod Pilot is to test Rundeck's ability to run automation in production environments for an extended period of time.

**Environment**: Up to 3 Clusters OR

Cloud

Term: 91 Days Cost: \$60.000

Includes:

- Up to 3 Clusters OR Cloud
- Up to 50 users
- TAM Support
- Install and Config Services

